

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA

Area of the Dominion of Canada in square miles: Land, 3,466,882; Fresh Water, 228,307; Total, 3,695,189.  
 NOTE.—Dashes in this table indicate that comparable data are not available for the years so indicated.

Item		1871	1881	1891	1901	1906
<b>Population—<sup>2</sup></b>						
1	Prince Edward Island..... No.	94,021	108,891	109,078	103,259	96,000
2	Nova Scotia..... "	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574	465,000
3	New Brunswick..... "	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120	334,000
4	Quebec..... "	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898	1,784,000
5	Ontario..... "	1,620,851	1,926,922	2,114,321	2,182,947	2,299,000
6	Manitoba..... "	25,228	62,260	152,506	255,211	366,000
7	Saskatchewan..... "	—	—	—	91,279	258,000
8	Alberta..... "	—	—	—	73,022	185,000
9	British Columbia..... "	36,247	49,459	98,173	178,637	279,000
10	Yukon..... "	—	—	—	27,219	18,000
11	Northwest Territories..... "	48,000	56,446	98,967	20,129	13,000
	Canada..... "	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	6,097,000
<b>Vital Statistics—<sup>7</sup></b>						
12	Births (live)..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
	Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
13	Deaths, all causes..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
	Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
14	Diseases of the heart <sup>8</sup> ..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
15	Cancer..... "	—	—	—	—	—
16	Diseases of the arteries <sup>8</sup> ..... "	—	—	—	—	—
17	Tuberculosis (all forms) <sup>8</sup> ..... "	—	—	—	—	—
18	Pneumonia..... "	—	—	—	—	—
19	Nephritis..... "	—	—	—	—	—
20	Marriages..... "	—	—	—	—	—
	Rates per 1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—
21	Divorces..... No.	4	7	10	19	37
<b>Immigration (calendar years)—</b>						
22	From United Kingdom..... No.	—	17,033	22,042	11,810 <sup>9</sup>	86,796 <sup>9</sup>
23	From United States..... "	—	21,822	52,516	17,987 <sup>9</sup>	52,796 <sup>9</sup>
24	From other countries..... "	—	9,136	7,607	19,352 <sup>9</sup>	44,472 <sup>9</sup>
	Totals..... "	27,773	47,991	82,165	49,149 <sup>9</sup>	184,064 <sup>9</sup>
<b>Agriculture—</b>						
25	Area of occupied farms..... acre	36,046,401	45,358,141	58,997,995	63,422,338	
26	Improved lands..... "	17,335,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	30,166,033	
27	Gross value of agricultural production..... \$	—	—	—	—	
<b>Field Crops—<sup>10</sup></b>						
28	Wheat..... acre	1,646,781	2,366,554	2,701,213	4,224,542	
	bu.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368	
	\$	16,993,265	38,820,323	31,667,529	36,122,039	
29	Oats..... acre	—	—	3,961,356	5,367,655	
	bu.	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	
	\$	15,966,310	23,967,665	31,702,717	51,509,118	
30	Barley..... acre	—	—	868,464	871,800	
	bu.	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366	
	\$	8,170,735	11,791,408	8,611,397	8,889,746	
31	Corn..... acre	—	—	195,101	360,758	
	bu.	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919	
	\$	2,283,145	5,415,085	5,034,348	11,902,923	
32	Potatoes..... acre	403,102	464,289	450,190	448,743	
	bu.	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,635	
	\$	15,211,774	13,288,510	21,396,342	13,840,658	
33	Hay and clover..... acre	3,650,419	4,458,349	5,931,548	6,543,423	
	ton	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	6,943,715	
	\$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	85,625,315	
	Total Areas, Field Crops..... acre	—	—	15,662,811	19,763,740	
	Total Values, Field Crops <sup>12</sup> .. \$	111,116,606	155,277,427	194,766,934	237,682,255	

<sup>1</sup> Figures are subject to revision. <sup>2</sup> Estimates of population since the 1941 Census are subject to adjustment as later data are made available. <sup>3</sup> Estimated populations are given for intercensal and post-censal years. <sup>4</sup> Revised in accordance with the Labrador Award of the Privy Council, Mar. 1, 1927. <sup>5</sup> Revised since the publication of the 1942 Year Book. <sup>6</sup> Includes Canadian Navy. <sup>7</sup> Exclusive of the Territories. <sup>8</sup> These figures are not completely comparable owing to changes in classification in 1926 and 1938.